



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Raod, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@LFkk-@2016&17@

fnukd & 03-08-2016

## “Ekuokf/kdkj o tMj”

Jh t; ukjk;.k 0; kl f"k{k.k I LFku }jkj I pkfyr efgyk ih-th egkfo|ky; ds ykd iZkl u ,oajktfufr foKku foHkkx ds I ; Dr rRok/kku ea nks fnol h; I seukj dk vk; kstu fd;k x;kA dk; Zde dk fo"k; Fkk “Ekuokf/kdkj o tsMj” A bl dk; Zde ea ej; vfrffk ds : i ea iks tkxfr mik/; k; vks MkkW izkkUr egrk dks vkef=r fd;k x;kA dk; Zde ea yxHkx 35 Nk=kvka us Hkkx fy;kA dk; Zde dk Lokxr mneksiku MkkW vpysoj cksjk }jkj fd;k x;kA bl ea Nk=kvka us efgykvka o ckyJe Is tMj Ekuokf/kdkj ka ij ppkj dh vks L=h iq "kka ds chp gksus okys HksnHkko rFkk efgykvka dh I kekftd fLFkfr dks iLr fd;k fu'kk ikyhoky us crk;k fd fdI iZkj FkMZ tMj dks Ekuokf/kdkj cuk;k tk I drk g;k t;k ekFkj] vujk/kk] xhrk us bPNkeR;q dks Ekuokf/kdkj ds : i ea iLr fd;k iZkj xgykr us I eyfxdrk ij vius fopkj iLr fd; A MkkW izkkUr egrk us crk;k fd Ekuokf/kdkj ds fo"k; 0; ki h eq;s dks fdI iZkj i=okpu dh I e;kof/k ea ck;k tk I drk g;k MkkW tkxfr mik/; k; us “oeu bDofyVh” ds ckjs ea Nk=kvka dks tkudkjh nhA I kfk gh FkMZ tMj dh I kekftd fLFkfr ds ckjs ea crk;kA egkfo|ky; dh ikpk; Z MkkW eukj ek mik/; k; us bl iZkj ds dk; Zde dk ds fy;s Nk=kvka dks iZkj kfgr fd;kA dk; Zde ea egkfo|ky; I LFku ds iZkj I fefr ds I nL; MkkW , I -ih 0; kl ] Jh 'keyky g"kZ vks Jh d".kdkUr 0; kl mi fLFkr FkA dk; Zde dk vk; kstu MkkW I hek gVhyk] MkkW g;k tS vks fLerk ijksgsr us fd;kA dk; Zde dk I pkyu foHkk 'kekZ vks fufdrk pñokuh us fd;kA dk; Zde ea iFke LFku 'kju LVhQu us rFkk f}rh; LFku fu'kk ikyhoky ,oarrh; LFku Qseuk vks [kñkcq xgykr us iZkj fd;kA dk; Zde ds vUr ea lph geink iHkkdj us /kU; okn Kkfir fd;kA

MkkW eukj ek mik/; k; ½  
ikpk; Z



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Raod, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd % , e, eoh@LFkk-@2016&17@

fnukd & 03-08-2016





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@2016&17@

fnukd & 5-9-2016

## "bf.M; u dkWst+Qje" ubZ fnYh ds22oajkVh; I Eeyu dk "kkjEHk

Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I LFku }jkj I pkfyr efgyk ih-th egkfo|ky; ,oa ykpw eskj; y dkWst vKD I kbd ,.M VDUkWth dh estckuh ea vkt fnukd 5] fl rEcj] 2016 dks "bf.M; u dkWst+Qje" ubZ fnYh] rFkk t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] tkkjg ds I aDr rUoko/kku ea "Higher Education for Bridging the Gap between Rural and Urban India" fo'k; d 22oajkVh; I Eeyu dk fof/kor "kkjEHk ikr%1000 ctsefgyk ih-th egkfo|ky; ds Jh ,I -,u- tkkor Lefr I Hkxkj ea gvkA bl vol j ij e[; vfrffk ds : i ea iks dfork "kekj dyifr] I kmFk ,f"k; u fo"ofo|ky;] ubZ fnYh ¼ kdij fo"kV vfrffk ds : i ea ih-h JhokLro ¼ okfuouk Hkjrh; i'kki fud vf/kdkjh/ iks vkj-i h fl g] dyifr] t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] tkkjg] iks thMh "kekj v/; {k SEED, ICF] MWW ch-ds R;kxh tujy I Øvjh ICF] vks iks ,I -I h "kekj vkn mi fLFkr jgA

dk; Øe dk "kkjEHk vfrffk; ka }jkj nhi &i toyu I sgvkA t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] tkkjg ds dyifr iks vkj-i h fl g vks efgyk ih-th egkfo|ky; dh ikpk; Z MWW eukjek mil/; k; us mi fLFkr vfrffk; ka dk Lokxr fd; kA vi us Lokxr mncku ea iks vkj-i h fl g us orEku f"k{k.k ulfr dh ppkj djrs gq "jkk&d".k vk; kx^ ds ckjs ea crk; k ,oa bl I Eeyu ds mls; ij i dk"k Mkyrs gq dgk fd &"bl I Eeyu ea e[; : i I s nsk ds xkeh.k vks "kgjh {ks= ds cPpk dh fLFkfr; ka ea mPp f"k{k.k ea iks vUrj g\$ ml snj djus ij fopkj eFku fd; k tk, xkA^

dk; Øe dh e[; vfrffk iks dfork "kekj us fo'k; iorl djrs gq f"k{k.k dks I ekt ds vks/kkj LrEHk ds : i ea crk; kA mUgkus f"k{k.k dh xqkoUk i j i dk"k Mkyrs gq dgk fd &"mPp f"k{k.k ds ekxZ ea vusd I eL; k, i gftl ea f"k{k.k&Nk= vujkr dh I eL; k i e[ k gA vr% vkt ds oSohdj.k ds ; k ea f"k{k.k dk vR; r egUo gA^

vkbZI h, Q- ds v/; {k iks thMh "kekj us vkbZI h, Q- I LFkk dh LFkki uk ds mls; dks Li 'V fd; k vks xkeh.k ,oa "kgjh f"k{k.k dh ryuk djrs gq muds vUrj dks Li 'V fd; k ,oa crk; k fd xkeh.k {ks= dh bu dfe; ka dks foKku ,oa rdudh dh ds ek/; e I s nj fd; k tk I drk gA bl ea egkfo|ky; k fo"ofo|ky; ka dh egUo Hkjedk jgrh gA

i h-h JhokLro ¼ okfuouk Hkjrh; i'kki fud vf/kdkjh/ us vkbZI h, Q- dh I dkj Red Hkjedk dh ppkj dh vks f"k{k.k&ulfr ds fy, bl s ,d ekxh"kd ds : i ea crk; kA vkbZI h, Q- ds tujy I Øvjh iks ch-ds R;kxh us /kU; okn Kkfir djrs gq dgk fd &"i'kki u ea Hkkoukvka ,oa I edka dh vko"; drk ughagkrh gA^ egkfo|ky; dh vks I s MWW fi z dk 0; kl us /kU; okn Kkfir fd; kA

bl vol j ij mifLFkr fofhku jkt dh; egkfo | ky; k, oa fo" ofo | ky; k l s vk, l okfuok  
ikpk; k, oa dyifr; k dk eky] l kQl vaxol= vks Lefr&fpilg inku dj l Eekfur fd; kA mn?kkVu  
l = dh fj i kfVik MKW ek/fodk ekFkj , oa i Kk g'k us dhA mn?kkVu l = dk l pkyu egkfo | ky; dh  
ikpk; z MKW eukjek mik; k; us fd; kA bl vol j ij l LFku , oa egkfo | ky; ds dk; zdkfj.kh l nL; k ea  
l LFku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl } l LFku l fpo iks ih, e- tks[k] ofj'B mik; {k l jt idk'k 0; kl }  
mik; {k iks , u-Mh ijkfgr] dkskk; {k d'.k 0; kl } egkfo | ky; l fpo iks , l-i h 0; kl } iks ds, u- 0; kl  
vkfn mifLFkr jga

mn?kkVu l = ds i "pkr~i Fke rduhdh l = dk "kkjEHk iks vkJ-i h 0; kl eekfj; y l Hkxkj ea  
gyk ft l dk e[; fo'k; "Improving Knowledge and Skills among students to  
contribute Rural Development" FKA bl l = ea MKW ds, u- i kkdj] i h-i h JhokLro us vius  
fopkj 0; Dr fd, A i Fke rduhdh l = dh v/; {krk iks thMh "kekZ , oa MKW dsMh jke l ht us dhA  
f}rh; rduhdh l = ea "Improving quality of Primary and Secondary Education"  
fo'k; ij fopkj&eFku gykA bl l = ea MKW c[ku xkskb] MKW ch-ds R; kxh] MKW fO1 Nfkee el kj] MKW  
, e-oh edjhnu us i=&okpu fd; kA rJi "pkr~rrh; l = ds vUrxi l ekukurj l eg&ppkz dk vk; kstu  
gyk ft l dh v/; {krk Øe"k% iks tsbz fot; d[ekj] ikpk; } , l - u-ts QLV dkyst vks vks , .M  
dkk] iks vkJ-, y- ekFkj] l okfuok ikpk; } ykpw eekfj; y dkyst vks l kb , .M VDukykh us dh  
vks iks , u-ds ekgsojhl l okfuok ikpk; } vksdley l kekuh dkyst] MKW vctge oh- dfj; kdk] l lV  
Fkkel dkyst us dhA bl l eg&ppkz ea i d[ ds nkuk l =ka ea gq fopkj&foe"k l s tks fu'd'k fudydj  
vk,] mu ij ppkz dh x; hA

l = dh l ekfir ds i "pkr~ l h; 7%0 cts egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvka }kj k jdkj & l kldfrd  
dk; Øe dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ft l e[ jktLFkuh ykd&uR; k, oa ykd&xhrka dh l hnj i Lrfr nh  
x; hA x. ksk&olnuk l s dk; Øe dh "kq vkr g[oj ogha ?kj] d[ f; k ckye] fpje[h] xkj c[ k rjk&rkyh  
if. kgkj h] dkycfy; k vkfn ykd&uR; k dh /k jghA MKW gek t[ ] MKW vuijkt ijkfgr] MKW nhi f"k [kk  
ckgjk] l ph ge[nk i kkdj ds funku ea l kldfrd dk; Øe dk vk; kstu gykA

MKW eukjek mik; k; z  
ikpk; z





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

0ekd %, e, eoh@2015&16@

fnukd & 17-01-2017

## egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvks dks if'k{k.k fn;k x;k

efgyk i h-th egkfo | ky; ea if'k{k.k ,oa fu; fDr dj.k i dksB vkbzI h-vkbz  
I h-vkbz xteh.k m | frek vUr xz dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA

bl dk; Z kkyk ea I AFkk ds funskd Jh I jUnz fl g 'k[kkor us RSETI }jkj I pkyu  
fofkkUu if'k{k.k dk; Z deka ds ckjs ea Nk=kvks dks voxr djk; kA Jh ujUnz fl g jkBKM  
if'k{k.k I ello; d RSETI }jkj I AFkuu ds }jkj Nk=kvks dks m | e'khyrk if'k{k.k ds  
egRo ds ckja ea crk; kA egkfo | ky; dh i kpk; Z MKW eukjek mik/; k; rFkk i cdk I fefr ds  
I spo iks ,I -i h 0; kI us Nk=kvks dks vk"khokh ns s gq mudk mRl kgo) u fd; kA bl  
I ekjk g ea egkfo | ky; dh 0; k[; krk MKW i Kk fi z nf"kuh g'kZ us /kU; okn Kkfir fd; kA  
dk; Z de dk I pkyu Vhuk 0; kI us fd; kA dk; Z de ea MKW vfouk'k ckajk] MKW i frHkk  
ckajk] I qh fHkuh d'; i] I qh fi z dk tS] MKW I hek gVhyk] Jhefr fLerk ijkggr  
mi fLFkr FkA

1MKW eukjek mik/; k; ½  
i kpk; Z





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(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@2016&17@

fnukd & 29-08-2016

## “ruko i clku l sgh 0; fDrRo dk fodkl ^ & cgu fuj tk

efgyk i hth egkfo | ky; ea jk'Vh; l ok ; kstuk dh rhuka bdkbz ka , oa i tki fr cadeljh I wZ fo'ofo | ky; ds la Dr rRok/kku ea ruko i clku l EcU/kh dk; Z kkyk dk v k; kstu fd; k x; kA

bl vol j ij egkfo | ky; dh ikpk; z MKW eukjek mik/ k; us crk; k fd orEku ifjfLFkfr; k ruko i clku i k fxd gA D; ksd vkt dh HkkxnkM dh ftUnxh ea i R; d 0; fDr rukoxfl r gS tks foftkku jkska dk dkj.k curk gA

bl vol j ij i tki fr cadeljh I wZ fo'ofo | ky; dh cgu fuj tk us i k j i kbUV i tUVsku }jk ruko ds dkj.k , oa ruko eDr ds mik; crk; k , oa 0; fDrRo fuek.k ds xj fl [k, a , oa Lo; d fodkvka l s i jLij vrfdz kRed xfrfot/k djoks gq ik; kfxd tkudkjh nhA

bl vol j ij cgu f'kofi z k us A j ds mPpkj.k ds l kfk Loa l fodkvka dks l Eckfkr djrs gq thou ea A j 'kkUr dk egRo crk; k , oa i ks fot; k 'kekZ us Loa l fodkvka dks l Eckfkr djrs gq vkkUrfd l Unjrk ds egRo dks crkrs gq dgk fd ckgjh l Unjrk vkkUrfd l Unjrk dk ifrfcEc gks h gA ft l dsfy; seu dh 'k rk vkkRek dh 'k rk l s tMf h gA

bl vol j ij Lo; d fodkvka dks /; ku ; kx dh ifdz k Hkh djokbz xbA jk'Vh; l ok ; kstuk dh rhuka bdkbz ka ds dk; zde vf/kdkjh MKW l furk ckgjk] MKW l hek gVhyk] MKW Lugyrk 0; kl us Hkh dk; Z kkyk dh mi ; kfxrk ij i dk'k MkykA MKW Lugyrk 0; kl us /kU; okn Kkfir fd; kA

1MKW eukjek mik/ k; z  
ikpk; z

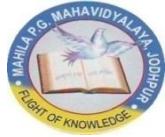




## tørduhdh eagh Hkj r dk Hfo'; fufr gS& iks f=onh

deyk ug: uxj fLFkr eglyk ihth egfo|ky; , oA ACADEMY OF PLANT SCIENCES, INDIA ds I a Ør rJoko/kku e a vk; kfr dh tk jgh nks fnol h; 118&19 uoEcj 2016½ jk"Vh; dkñYd dk mn?kkVu e[; vfrffk iks i h l h f=onh] Hkrinøl dyifr xkj [kj fo'ofo|ky;] iks i h dkf"kd] v/; {k APSI, MKW , I -,- I kyxj} mi k/; {k APSI, Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I LFKku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl ] egkfo|ky; dh ikpk; Z MKW eukjek mi k/; k] foKku I dk; ds funskd iks , - ckgjk ds dj&deyka }kjk gyka Lokxr&mnckku ns s qg ikpk; Z MKW eukjek mi k/; k us I Hkh vfrffk; ka dk I aksBh ea Hkkx yus ds fy, vHkkj 0; Dr fd; kA APSI v/; {k iks dkf"kd us , dMeh ds mls; ka I s voxr djk; kA ed[; vfrffk iks f=onh us tørduhdh dks Hkj r dk vkt vks dy dgrsgq crk; k fd &^ g {k= I ekt , oa tul k/kj.k ds fgrkFkZ , oa mRFkku ds : i e a vi uk egoRoiwZ ; kxnu ns jgk gS rFk bI ds }kjk fofHku I eL; kvka dk gy fudkyk tk I drk gA^ , dMeh dh rjQ I s tørduhdh ds fofHku {k=ka e a mRd"V dk; Z djus okys oKkfudk iks I z , oa "kks&Nk=ka dks i nd , oa i zkfLr&i = ndj I Eekfur fd; k x; kA mn?kkVu I = ds vr e a iks , - ckgjk }kjk /k; okn Kkfir fd; k x; kA I aksBh ds I fpo MKW vfouk'k ckgjk us crk; k fd I aksBh ds i Eke I = e a mn?kkVu 0; k[; ku iks i h l h f=onh }kjk ^ck; k/Dukykh Qk g; eu osQs j^ fo'k; ij rFk iks dkf"kd }kjk ^vkihtu , M bok; wku vklQ n I y% , ck; k/Dukykh dy vi k^ fn, x,A f}rh; I = e a iks Vh, I - jkBkM} iøl funskd vkJh tkskj }kjk ^QkVj , oa ck; k/Dukykh^ rFk MKW vjfoln ijkgr] ofj"B I ykgdkj] Mh, e-vkj-I h }kjk ^esMI hu , oa ck; k/Dukykh^ fo'k; ij 0; k[; ku fn, x,A bl h I = e a , JVhekbØfc; y i kwsu"k; y] tuVdyh ekMOkbM ØkM] bFkskMdy lykU fjl k d{ tuVd batfu; fjk vlfn fo'k; ka ij fofHku oKkfudk , oa "kks&Nk=ka }kjk "kks&i =ka dk okpu fd; k x; kA dk; Øe dh bl dMh e a egkfo|ky; , oa I LFKku ds i nkf/kdkjh I LFKku I fpo iks i h, e- tkskj ofj'B mi k/; {k I jti dk"k 0; kl ] mi k/; {k iks , u-Mh ijkgr] egkfo|ky; I fpo iks , I -i h 0; kl ] iks ds, u-0; kl ] iks , u-vkj- dYkj dfk fo"ofo|ky;] tkskj ds iøl dyifr MKW , y-u g'k rFk fofHku "kks&I LFKku ds oKkfud] t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] tkskj , oa ns&i ns ds fofHku egkfo|ky; ka I s vkl , 100 I s T; knk iks I "kks&Nk= rFk vU; x.keU; vfrffk mifLFkr jga I aksBh ds nUjs fnu ck; kMk; ofjI Vh dUj jo u] ck; k/Dukykh dy , flydskul ~bu , xhdYpj] ck; k/Dukykh % , Viy Qk uškui MoyieV] emhfi uy lykVI] , VhcDVhfj; y , tUVI br; kfn fo'k; ka ij 0; k[; ku] i=&okpu , oa i kVj i zVd u fd; k tk, xka





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@i-h-Mh@2016&17@

fnukd & 19-04-2017

## ck; kbQkjefVDI ij dk; Z'kyk

fnukd 19-04-2017 dks ck; kbQkjefVDI ij , d  
fnol h; dk; Z'kyk dk vk; kstu efgyk ih-th egkfo | ky; ds  
I Hkkxkj ea fd; k x; kA MstV esMdy fj l pl DMRC½ I Vj ds  
MKW vt; tksh] oKkfud us bl fo'k; ij idk"k MkykA orZku ;  
foKku , oa iks kx dh dk ; gS vkg ekuo thou dh vud I fo/kk, a  
mi yC/k gpz gA ck; kbQkjefVDI dk iz kx vf/kdre cgr CM  
vkdmks dk icu/ku djus ea dk; Zafy; k tkrk gA bl fo'k; ij MKW  
vt; tksh us dEI; Vj tsod MKVkc ] ftukfeDI ] ik; kfeDI ]  
vuOeka dk , d I j{k.k] ekuo thuke] thuke ifj; kstu dks  
j[ kdr djrs gq segRoi wZ tkudkjh nhA fo'k; CMk jkp d FkkA MKW  
vpyoj ckgjk us crk; k fd efgyk ih-th egkfo | ky; dh I Hkh ih-  
th dh Nk=kvka us bl dk ykk fy; kA MKW eukjek mik/; k; us MKW  
vt; dk Lokxr fd; k o MKW fu"kh ekFkj us /kU; okn fn; k] dk; Øe  
dk I pkyu MKW fiz dk 0; k] us fd; kA

MKW eukjek mik/; k; ½  
ikpk; Z



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@i-h-Mh@2016&17@

fnukd & 19-04-2017

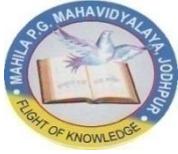




## t̄rduhdh cḡy;k; keh I EHKoukvldk {ks & MW, y-, u- g'kz

deyk ug: uxj fLFkr efgfo|ky; , oa ACADEMY OF PLANT SCIENCES, INDIA ds I aDr rUoko/kku ea vk; kfr dh tk jgh nksfnol h; 18&19 uoEcj 2016½ jk"Vh; dWYd dk I eki u e[; vfrffk df'k fo"ofo|ky;] t̄skij ds iDZ dyifr MW, y-, u g'kz its ih dlf"kd] v/; {k APSI, MW, I -,- I kyxj} mi k/; {k APSI, Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I t̄Fku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl ] egkfo|ky; dh ikpk; Z MW eukjek mi k/; k] I fpo its , I -ih 0; kl] foKku I ddk; dsfunskd its , - ckgjk dh mifLFkr ea gykA e[; vfrffk MW, y-, u- g'kz us vi us mnelsku ea crk; k fd t̄rduhdh orēku ea , d mHkjrk gyk foKku gS rFkk thofoKku , oa rduhd ds I fefyr mi ; kx I s foFkklu I eL; kvka dk I ek/kku fudkyk tk jgk gA ikpk; Z MW eukjek mi k/; k us bl nk&fnol h; I aksBh ea vk, I Hkh vfrffk; ka dk vHkkj 0; Dr fd; kA I aksBh ds I fpo MW vfouk'k ckgjk us crk; k fd I aksBh ds nI jsfnu iEke I = ea its , I - I t̄njeir] foHkkxk/; {k ouLifr "kL= foHkkx] t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] t̄skij us "ykJV Vh"; w dYpj^ ij , oa its , I -Mh- ijkfgr] iDZ foHkkxk/; {k ouLifr "kL= foHkkx] ekguyky I [kFM k fo"ofo|ky;] mn; ij us "bukosVo vi kpt+QW ekbOki kksku VDUkWkHt^ fo'k; ij 0; k[; ku fn; kA I = dh v/; {krk MW Mh dFkj] oKkfud] dktjh] t̄skij us dh , oa 'y'; e rFkk bl dh mi ; kxrk^ fo'k; ij 0; k[; ku fn; kA bl h I = ea ^ekM^; yksku vKD I sl.Mjh evkckykbVt^ ^, fQM jsi I VSV ØkM vKD el VM^ , oa ^; fud VSM"kuy bjhxsku iDVI bu xlokm^ fo'k; k i j oKkfudk }jk i=&okpu fd; k x; k , oa "kks&Nk=k }jk i kVj&itzksku fd; k x; kA f}rh; I = ea its jesk tksk] egf'k n; kum fo"ofo|ky;] vtej us "xly dh fofokrk , oa I j{.k. k} MW Mh-Mh vks>k Hkty oKkfud] t̄skij us "ck; k/DUkWkHt^ , Vky QW uskui MoyieV^ , oa MW jkekorkj "kek oKkfud] dktjh] t̄skij us "df'k , oa t̄rduhdh^ fo'k; k i j 0; k[; ku fn, A I = dh v/; {krk MW , I -ih 0; kl] iDZ oKkfud] dktjh us dhA I = ds nkksku , UVhekbØfc; y i kwsu"k; y] tuSVdyh ekMQkbM ØkM] bFkskksMdy lykV fji kd zt} tuSVd batfu; fja x vkn fo'k; k i j foFkklu oKkfudk , oa "kks&Nk=k }jk "kks&i=k dk okpu fd; k x; kA dk; Øe dh bl dMh eegkfo|ky; , oa I t̄Fku ds i nk/kdkjh I t̄Fku I fpo its ih, e- tksk] ofj'B mi k/; {k I jti dkk 0; kl] mi k/; {k its , u-Mh- ijkfgr] MW Vh, I - jkBkM} iDZ funskd] vkJh] its ds, u- 0; kl] its , u-vkj- dYykJ MW vjfoln ijkfgr] its Mh-ds ijkfgr] MW, u-, y- 0; kl] its ih, e- fl gkoh rFkk vU; x.kekU; vfrffk mifLFkr jgs rFkk i frHkkfx; k dks Lefr&fpUg , oa iZkflr&i= inku fd, x, A I aksBh ds I eki u&l ekjg ds vr ea foKku I ddk; ds funskd its , - ckgjk us vfrffk; k dks /k; okn Kkfir djrs gq crk; k fd bl I aksBh ea foFkklu "kks&I t̄Fkkuka ds oKkfud] t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] t̄skij , oa nsk&insk ds foFkklu egkfo|ky; k I s vk, 100 I sT; knk i Qs I } "kks&Nk=k us Hkkx fy; kA





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@2016&17

fnukd & 20-12-16

## Hkjrh; I dfr dk nizk gS^ykl Hk^ & "kskor

Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I Fku }jk I pkyr efgyk ih-th egkfo | ky; ea ykl izkkl u o jktuhfr foKku foHkkx ds I aDr rUoko/kku ea nk&fnol h; dk; Zkkyk ^I d n~dh ifØ; k %fl )ir o 0; ogkj^ dk vk; kstu fd; k tk jgk gA dk; Zkkyk ds i gys fnu e[; vfrffk ds : i ea tkkjg I h n~xtHnz fl g "kskor mi fLFkr FkA mUgkus Nk=kvka dks I d n~dh ifØ; k d\$ s dh tkrh gS\ bl I dk ea crk; k rFkk egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvka dks fnYyh I d n~ea ctV I = ea vkef=r fd; kA I kfk gh mUgkus ; g Hkh crk; k fd ft I idkj ckyd dk mnfodkl gksk gS ml h idkj gekjs ykdr= dk fodkl gks jgk gS o rduhd fdI idkj I d nh; ifØ; k dh tkudkjh nsuea l gk; d gA^ e[; oDrk ds : i ea t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo | ky; ] tkkjg] jktuhfr foHkkx ds iDZ v/; {k iks i h, I - HkkVh mi fLFkr FkA mUgkus I d n~dh ifØ; k ds fl )ir o 0; ogkj ea vrj crk; k rFkk Hkkjr] vesjdk rFkk baxysM ds I fo/kku dh ryuk djrs gq ; g crk; k fd Hkkjr; I fo/kku baxysM ds I fo/kku I s fHku gA

dk; Zkkyk ds nlijs I = ea yxHkx 10 Nk=kvka us foHku fo'k; ka ij vi us fopkj 0; Dr fd, A bl vol j ij I Fku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl ] I fpo iks i h, e- tkkjg] egkfo | ky; dh ikpk; ZMW eukjek mik/; k; ] egkfo | ky; I fpo iks , I - i h 0; kl ] egkfo | ky; dkskk/; {k "; keyky g'k I Fku ofj'B mik/; {k I jt idk"k 0; kl ] ofj'B mik/; {k iks , u-Mh ijksggr] I Fku dkskk/; {k d'.k djkj 0; kl ] I fefr I nL; egHnz eokoy vlfn mi fLFkr FkA

dk; Øe dh bl dMh ea MW gk tS] MW I hek gVhyk] I ph getnk i Hkkdj o v/; i h/; ki dx.k mi fLFkr FkA dk; Øe dk I pkyu MW fLerk ijksggr us fd; kA

1MW eukjek mik/; k; ½  
ikpk; Z





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Dated %, e, eoh@2016&17

fnukd & 21-12-16

## efgyk ih-th egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvs }kjk vuBk i z kl

Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I tFku }kjk I pkfyr efgyk ih-th egkfo | ky; es ykd izkklu o jktuhfr foKku foHkkx ds I aDr rUoko/kku es nk&fnol h; dk; Zkkyk "I n~dh if0; k % fl )hr o 0; ogkj^ dk vkl; kstu fd; k x; kA dk; Zkkyk ds igys fnu e[; vfrfFk ds : i es tkkjij I ll n~xtHnz fl g "k[kkor mifLFkr FkA mlgus Nk=kvs dks I a n~dh if0; k dS s dh tkrh gS\ bl I e[dk es crk; k rFkk egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvs dks fnYyh I a n~actV I = es vkef=r fd; kA I kFk gh mlgus ; g Hkh crk; k fd ftl izdkj ckyd dk mnfodkl gksk gSml h izdkj gekjs ykdr= dk fodkl gksjgk gSo rdudh fdI izdkj I a nh; if0; k dh tkudkjh nsus es l gk; d gR^ e[; oDrk ds : i es t; ukjk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo | ky; ] tkkjij jktuhfr foHkkx ds iDZ v/; {k iks ih, I - HkkVh mifLFkr FkA mlgus I a n~dh if0; k ds fl )hr o 0; ogkj es v[ j crk; k rFkk Hkkjr] vesjdlk rFkk baxSM ds I fo/kku dh ryuk djrsq; g crk; k fd Hkkjr; I fo/kku baxSM ds I fo/kku I sfHkklu gA

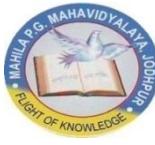
dk; Zkkyk ds n[ js I = es yxHkkx 11 Nk=kvs us foHkklu fo/k; ka ij vius fopkj 0; Dr fd, A Nk=kvs dks i=okpu ds fo/k; Fks & terminology, I a nh; ifd[ k dk I o[kkfud ifjif;] dkuu fuekZk dh ifd[ k I a n dk bfrgkI o egRofoUk fo/k d] ctVjfoi {k dh HkkfedkI a nh; ifd[ k es jk'Vfr dh Hkkfedklykdl Hkk v/; {k} I a n ds I nuksdk nyukRed v/; u o I a nh; fu; a;kA bl vol j ij I tFku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl } I fpo iks ih, e- tkkjij egkfo | ky; dh mik/; k;] egkfo | ky; I fpo egkfo | ky; dkskk/; {k " ; keyky gk I tFku ofj'B mik/; {k I jt izdk"k 0; kl } ofj'B mik/; {k iks , u-Mh ijkfgr] I tFku dkskk/; {k d".k d[ekj 0; kl } I fefr I nL; egHnz es koky vkn mifLFkr FkA

dk; Zkkyk ds n[ js fnu ; qk I a n dk vkl; kstu fd; k AbI es Nk=kvs us I a nh; ifd[ k dks 0; ogkfjd #i es inf"kr fd; kAit u dky]"k; dky]foi {k dh HkkfedkI Hkh iLrkoks dk bl jky lys es in"ku fd; k x; kA I a nh; ifd[ k es 2e[ so , d fo/k d j [k x; k FkkA e[ s Fk & I ftZdy LVkbd o uks cnh v[ fo/k d Fkk&G.S.T.

dk; Zkkyk dh vxyh dMh es e[; vfrfFk iks HkkVh I j us Nk=kvs ds bl i z kl dh i z kl k dh v[ I a nh; 0; oLFkk ds dN I qko fn, A bl vol j ij i kpk; ZMKW eukjek mik/; k; us Nk=kvs ds bl i z kl dh I jkguk dh v[ bl rjg dk vkl; kstu xakr= fnol fd iDZ l[; k ij t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I tFku }kjk I pkfyr rhuks egkfo/kky; ks dh Nk=kvs }kjk fd; k tk; skA egkfo/kky; ds I fpo iks , I -ih 0; kl us /k; okn Kkfir fd; kA dk; D[e dh bl dMh es MKW gek t[; MKW I hek gVhyk] I qh ge[nk i Hkkdj o v[; i k; kidx.k mifLFkr FkA dk; D[e dk I pkyu MKW flerk ijkfgr usfd; kA

MKW eukjek mik/; k; ½  
i kpk; Z





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Dated %, e, eoh@2016&17@

fnud & 25-7-2016

ਪੰਨਗਲੀ ਦੇ ਏਗਿਲ ਕਾਲੀ ਪਾਲਿਵਿੰਗ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਟੀਲ-ਕਾਲ ਸ਼ਹੁ "ਕਾਜ਼ਹਾਡੀ.ਕ ਠ ਹੋਡ ਜਕਵਾਹ; ਠ ਕਾਲੀ ਦਕ "ਮਾਲੀਕ

Jh t; uljk;.k 0;kl f"kk.k I bFku }jik I pfrgkI efgyk iht egko|ky; dSbfrgkI folkk vlg vlbzI h,p-vkj- dsI aDr rulo/ku ea vkt fnud 25 tylo 2016 dksnksfno h; jkVh; I akBh dk vk;k tu gyl ft l dk fo;k; & piyli] xMzI ,.M okj ckht%, LVMh vkl vjcu Li bu bf.M; k jgkA bl vol j ij mn?kvu I = eatkij ds iZegkjtk eluu; xtflg th mifLkr jgkA I akBh dk "ਮਾਲੀਕ I jLorh&intu ,oadxhr I sguA eluu; vfrffk; kdk ekjoM+dh ijEijk ds vuq i I kQk&eky ,oaLefr fpgu Hw dj Lokcr fd;k x;A mifLkr vfrffk. kdk opukLokcr iplk; Z MNW euljek miw;k; usfd;k I akBh funkd MNW ,I-i-h 0;kl usbl I akBh dsmis; ij idk'k Mkyrsgg crk;k fd fd l h Hh {s dk "ਕਾਜ਼ਹਾਡੀ.ਕ ogk ds, frgkI dੇ ਏਗਿਲ ਕਾਲੀ ਪਾਲਿਵਿੰਗ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਟੀਲ-ਕਾਲ ਸ਼ਹੁ ਗਲ੍ਸ਼ਟਕਿ ਜਾਂ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਏਗਿਲ ਕਾਲੀ ਪਾਲਿਵਿੰਗ ਮਿਲੋਚਨ ਕਰ ਦੇਂਦੇ ਹਨ।

fo;k; & iplu^ djsqg vyh<+eflye fo"ofo|ky; ds iks bl jr vkye us'rduhd bfrgkI ^ dsryuRed v/; u ij idk'k Mkyrsgg crk;k fd & fd l h Hh fo;k; dk "ਕਾਲੀ ਕਾਰਕ ਦਸ਼ਤਕਾਲੀਨ ਫੋਫਲੂ ; iplk; Z MNW euljek miw;k; usfd;k I akBh funkd MNW ,I-i-h 0;kl usbl I akBh dsmis; ij idk'k Mkyrsgg crk;k fd fd l h Hh {s dk "ਕਾਜ਼ਹਾਡੀ.ਕ ogk ds, frgkI dੇ ਏਗਿਲ ਕਾਲੀ ਪਾਲਿਵਿੰਗ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਟੀਲ-ਕਾਲ ਸ਼ਹੁ ਗਲ੍ਸ਼ਟਕਿ ਜਾਂ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਏਗਿਲ ਕਾਲੀ ਪਾਲਿਵਿੰਗ ਮਿਲੋਚਨ ਕਰ ਦੇਂਦੇ ਹਨ।

iZegkjtk xtflg us viusmneku eadgk fd & i akBh dk ; g fo;k; ejsan; ds vr; r fudV gS D; kdk tkij dh igpu gh fdy^ ckofM; i egyl, oafofHlu tyk'k; kls sgvlg bl s l jfkr j [luk u doy geljk cfYd vksokyh if<+kdk Hh dU]; gA^ mlglasdgk fd &^ gekjs iZkals tksojkl r eageafeyk gS mlsT; kdk R; kcpk, j [luk geljk dU]; gA^ orZku eabl fojkl r dks cplk, j [luk dsfy, fofHlu rduhdla dk Hh iZk fd;k tk jgk gA bl dsfy, egjlx<+E; fit; e VLV] fofHlu I lektd I bFku vlg vlbzvlbzI h tkij dsI aDr rulo/ku eabl dk; Z dks I Ei lu dj jgs, oafofHlu ,frgkI d I Ei kvl dks uhu : i inku djs dk iZk fd;k jgsgA mn?kvu I = dsbl dk; De eal bFku I fpo iks ih, e- tksh us/w; okn Kfir fd;k

mn?kvu I = ds i "pkr- ifl ) bfrgkI fon-Lo- iks vlg-ih 0;kl dh iq; frffk ij gj o'k dh Hh bl o'k Hh 0;kl; kuekyk dk vk;k tu fd;k x; k ft l eae; oDrk ds: i ea iks buk; r vhy tsh mifLkr jgk vkius & bf.M; u usky dLVD'ku vkl Ø dYpjy] gsjVt ,.M e&tew^ fo;k; ij 0;kl; ku fn;A viusmneku dksmlglasruh fclhyleij dshr djsqg jkV^ vFkok vkl dud jkV^ ds ifji; eacr; k fd & orZku vrhr I svlg vrhr orZku I siHhfor galk gS rFk bu I cdk I lektd; mfpri cku ds }jik galk gSvlg iZku dh ; g dyk fodfl r ughatkrh cfYd iR; sl euq; ealor%gh galk gA^

dk; De dh v/; {krk djsqg iks fnyckx flg us iks vlg-ih 0;kl Lefr ea dgk fd & bfrgkI dkj Lo- iks vlg-ih 0;kl ds, frgkI d "ਕਾਲੀ ਕਾਰਕ ਫੋਫਲੂ yku dk Qyd fo"kn-vlg cgyl; koh jgk gS mlglasdbZ "ਕਾਲੀ ਕਾਰਕ ਫੋਫਲੂ" muds vucl "ਕਾਲੀ ਕਾਰਕ ਗਲ੍ਸ਼ਟਕਿ ਜਾਂ ਫੋਫਲੂ" ਵਿੱਚ ਕਾਲੀ ਕਾਰਕ ਫੋਫਲੂ ਦੀਆਂ ਸੰਖੇਪ ਵਰਣਨਾਂ ਹਨ।

dk; De dh v/; {krk iks fnyckx flg ,oaiks ts h miw;k; usdha dk; De dh fjiKv k I qh u; uk vlpk; Z usdha

bl vol j ij I q 700 cts I kdfrd I A; k dk vk;k tu fd;k x; k ft l eae egko|ky; dh Nk=kvla }jik fofo/k I kdfrd dk; De kts sjktLFkuh ykl I kdfrd dksfofHlu xhre, oaur; kdsel; e I siLrj fd;k bl I kdfrd I A; k eae; vfrffk ds: i ea eluu; U; k; kHh Jh xlky d'.k 0;kl ,oaJh ihs ylkj mifLkr jgk dk; De dsI akrtd MNW gk t u o MNW vuijkt ijkgr Fk bl vol j ij I bFku dsiZk I fefr dsl Hh I nL; mifLkr jgk dk; De dk I plky I qh v: .lk vlg gethuk usfd;k



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øekd %, e, eoh@2016&17

fnukd & 25-11-16

## **efgyk ihth egkfo | ky; eanksfnol h; dk; Zkkyk dk H0; "HkjEHk**

efgyk ihth egkfo | ky; ds Hkkjy foHkkx }jk v; kfr nksfnol h; rduhdh dk; Zkkyk dk "HkjEHk fnu 25 uoEcj] 2016 dks, I-, u- tkkkor Lefr I Hkkxkj ea gvkA Hkkjy foHkkxk/; {k MKW fuEckjke us crk; k fd dk; Zkkyk ds fof"k'V vfrfFk Jh Hkjyky egjk Hkjrh; i'tkki fud vf/kdkj h dyl fpo] I jnkj iVy ifyl fo"ofo | ky;] tkkj, oa ej; vfrfFk o oDrk MKW, I-, I- jko }jk Hkkjy ds fofHku v; keka I s I ckr "Remote Sensing, GIS, GPS" fo'k; ij fo"ksk 0; k[; ku fn; k rFkk orZku ea bl dh mi; kxrk, oa egRo dh tkudkjh inku dhA dk; Øe&l aks d MKW tkjg [ku us crk; k fd nksfnol h; bl dk; Zkkyk ea iEke fnu rhu rduhdh I = I EiUu gq ftI es MKW, I-, I- jko] "HkjEHk g Vkd] MKW, -ds cjk MKW, e-ds xkM+ rFkk ykdsk f=i kBh us GIS, GPS & Remote Sensing ds cjksevi us 0; k[; ku fn, A

MKW, I-, I- jko us fjekv I SUI x ds vkkjHk fl )kr, oa muds mi; kxk ds cjk es foLrr tkudkjh inku dh rFkk mlgkus crk; k fd thih, I- }jk vkin k i cku] xkpa ea I d kku dnt] f"k{k LokLF; I ckr I okvka dks I yhk fd; k tk I drk gSftI ds tfj, Hkjpu ipk; r iVY^ ij tkdj xkpa dh fofHku OI yk dh tkudkjf; k ikr dh tk I drk gA mlgkus crk; k fd Hkfo'; ea bl rduhdh dh vijk I Hkkoukj, oa mi; kxrk gA

"HkjEHk g Vkd }jk i kVj&foekpu }jk I qj I enu] thvkbz, I- thih, I- rduhdh dk mi; kx] mls; vkn ds cjkse crk; k rFkk Nk=kvka o "HkjEHk" ka us foLrr tkudkjh ikr dhA

MKW, -ds cjk us iEke rduhdh I = ea crk; k fd fjekv I SUI x ds vkkjHk fl )krka o vuiz kx] Hkjrh; mi xgkao mudh I ph }jk foLrr tkudkjh inku dhA

MKW, e-ds xkM+ofj'B oKkfud] b] jk us f}rh; I = ea Hkkskfyd I puk r= ds vkkj, oamI ds nsud thou ea fdl i dkj mi; kx fd; k tk I drk gS\ tss & vki krdkyhu I okvka VVx] ifyl 1/0; ol kf; d] m|kxk ifjogu I pkj] I jdkjh I ok, j, oaf"k{k ds {k= ea mi; kxrk ds cjk se foLrr tkudkjh inku dhA

rkh; rduhdh I = ea ykdsk f=i kBh us crk; k fd ok; p QkV/kxkQh thih, I- vkn ds fl )krka, oa thih, I- dh mi; kxrk & I 0; I ok, j i kdfrd vkin k, j I o{k, k} I kxjkads {k=k ea yh tk I drk gA

i pkp; Z MKW eukjek mik/; k us crk; k fd dk; Zkkyk ds iEke fnu Hkkjy o bfrgkI foHkkx dh egkfo | ky; dh Nk=k, j, so; k dkyt] t; ukjk .k 0; kI fo"ofo | ky;] tkkj, oa I xe fo"ofo | ky;] HkjyokMk dh Nk=k, j rFkk "HkjEHk" ka us Hkkx fy; k rFkk uohure rduhdh s: c: gq A

dk; Zkkyk ds "Hkj vol j ij i cku I fefr ds inkf/kdkjh I Fku v/; {k dsl h 0; kI ] egkfo | ky; I fpo iks, I-i h 0; kI ] I Fku ofj'B mik/; {k Ijt i dk"k 0; kI o vU; inkf/kdkj; k us i frHkkfx; k dk gk yk mRi kfgr fd; kA dk; Zkkyk ds vr ea MKW, I-I h feJk us /U; okn Kkfir fd; kA ep I pkpyu MKW fuEckjke us fd; kA



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

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fnukd & 26-7-2016

## bfrgkl fo'k; d jk'Vh; I aksBh dk I eki u

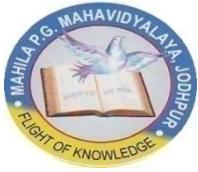
Jh t; ukjk; .k 0; kl f"k{k.k I aFku }kjk I pkfyr efgyk i h-th egkfo | ky; ea py jgh bfrgkl fo'k; d-nks fnol h; jk'Vh; I aksBh ds njs fnu fnu 26-7-2016 dks rhu rduhdh I =ks dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ft| eaf}rh; rduhdh I = ea yxHkx 14 i=ks dk okpu fd; k x; k ftue iek : i Is Mkk, u-, l - jko] Mkk i dk"k i jksggr] Mkk thMh xykVh i ls i qik "kek I ph dfudk Hkkukr] Mkk fufru xks y vkfn us vi us ^i=&okpu e bfrgkl fuekZk e m | kuk egylk vks tyL=ks dh foFkuu Hkfedkvka ij i dk"k MkykA bl I = dh v/; {krk i ls johUnz "kek vks i ls fofurk ifjgkj us dhA

rkh; rduhdh I = dh v/; {krk i ls thMh xykVh vks i ls "kf"k noMk us dhA bl I = ea yxHkx 8 i=ks dk okpu gvkA prfZ rduhdh I = ea Mkk tkxfr mik/; k; ] Mkk I k/kuk eokoy] I ph jkgk ckuk Mkk rkjk tks vks I fer vkfn us i=&okpu fd; kA bl I = dh v/; {krk i ls ohs of"k'B vks i ls ds, y- ekFkj us dhA

I k 4%0 cts I eki u I ekjk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ft| eaf; vfrfFk ds : i ea Mkk I phrk thh mi fLFkr jghA eaf; oDrk ekguyky I [kkfM+ k fo"ofo | ky; ] mn; ij ds i ls ds, l - xirk jga I aksBh dk ifronu i kpk; Z Mkk eukjek mik/; k; us i Lrfr fd; kA /kU; okn Mkk, l - i h 0; kl us Kkfir fd; kA

Mkk eukjek mik/; k; ½  
i kpk; Z





# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)

Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur

Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

0ekd %, e, eoh@2015&16@

fnukd & 17-01-2017

## egkfo | ky; dh Nk=kvks dks if'k{k.k fn;k x;k

efgyk i h-th egkfo | ky; ea if'k{k.k ,oa fu; fDr dj.k i dksB vkbzI h-vkbz  
I h-vkbz xteh.k m | frek vUr xz dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA

bl dk; Z kkyk ea I AFkk ds funskd Jh I jUnz fl g 'k[kkor us RSETI }jk I pkyu  
fofkkUu if'k{k.k dk; Z deka ds ckjs ea Nk=kvks dks voxr djk; kA Jh ujUnz fl g jkBKM  
if'k{k.k I ello; d RSETI }jk I AFkuu ds }jk Nk=kvks dks m | e'khyrk if'k{k.k ds  
egRo ds ckja ea crk; kA egkfo | ky; dh i kpk; Z MKW eukjek mik/; k; rFkk i cdk I fefr ds  
I spo iks ,I -i h 0; kI us Nk=kvks dks vk"khokh ns s gq mudk mRl kgo) u fd; kA bl  
I ekjk g ea egkfo | ky; dh 0; k[; krk MKW i Kk fi z nf"kuh g'kZ us /kU; okn Kkfir fd; kA  
dk; Z de dk I pkyu Vhuk 0; kI us fd; kA dk; Z de ea MKW vfouk'k ckjk] MKW i frHkk  
ckjk] I qh fHkuh d'; i] I qh fi z dk tS] MKW I hek gVhyk] Jhefr fLerk ijkggr  
mi fLFkr FkA

1MKW eukjek mik/; k; ½  
i kpk; Z





## "bf.M; u dkyst+Qkje" ubZfnYyh ds22oaf=&fnol h; jkVh; I Eesyu dk I ekiu

efgyk ih-th egkfo|ky; dh estckuh ea vk; kstr "bf.M; u dkyst+Qkje" ubZfnYyh] rFkk t; uljk; .k 0; kl fo"ofo|ky;] tkskij ds l aDr rUoko/kku ea "Higher Education for Bridging the Gap between Rural and Urban India" fo'k; d 22oaf=&fnol h; jkVh; I Eesyu dk I ekiu&l ekjkg vk; kstr fd; k x; kA I Eesyu ds njs fnu iEke I = dh v/; {krk dsch-olnuk 1/vkbZi h, l-1/ i kpk;} jktLFku ifyl Vfux I vj ,oa iks ihals ekgujkt us dha bl I = ds e[; oDrk ,e- mLeku rFkk MKW i h ekgEen vyh jgA ,e- mLeku us I dy f"kk vuqkr ds ckjs ea crkrs gq dgk fd &~1950&51 ea; g 0-40% Fkh tks fd o'k 2021&22 rd 32% gks tk, xhA^ MKW ekgEen vyh us djy eaefgyk f"kk dh I eL; kvk i j idk"k Mkyk vkg dgk fd &~10 + 2 eayMfd; kdk in"ku cgrj gks dh otg I smpf f"kk eayMfd dh ctk; yMfd; kadh I EiHk k gks jgh gk^ mUgkws ; g Hkh dgk fd djy eaeflye&tul {; k f"kk ds {ks= ea cgrj vks gS tcfld ; fn I eLr Hkkr ds vksdMk i j utj Mkyk tk, rksefLy&tul {; k f"kk ea l cl sT; knk fi NMh gpl FkhA I Eesyu ds njs I = ea mi fLFkr fo} tuka us xkeh.k {ks= ds fodkl ea jktkv dh egukh Hkiedk ds I UnHkz ea vi us fopkj 0; ä fd, A bl I = dh v/; {krk iks xakjke tk[KM] MKW f0l Hkfee el kj ,oa l g&v/; {krk iks iue ckok vkg MKW cythr fxy us dha e[; oDrk ds : i ea MKW uln dEpkj] MKW cf/ku xksxkb] MKW [kqkcmHk^ vkg MKW fdj .k vjkMk us vi us fopkj 0; ä fd, A iks xakjke tk[KM+us dgk fd &~orEku f"kk&uhfr ea I qkj dh fofHku i)fr; kds ckjs ea crk; kA iks iue ckok us f"kk ds {ks= ea fy&Hkn dh I eL; k efgyk&I jf"kk vkg i fjoju dh vi fo/kk ij idk"k MkykA MKW cythr fxy us dgk fd Nk=kadks i kFkfed Lrj ij gh I gh ekxh"ku dh vko"; drk gk I Eesyu ds rhl js I = ea [kyk&l = dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ft I dh v/; {krk iks thMh "kekZ vkg iks ch-ds R; kxh us dha bl I = ea i oZ ds nksa I = kae gq fopkj&foe" k I s tks fu'd'k fudydj vk,] mu i j ppk dh x; hA rUi "pkr~egkfo|ky; ds Jh ,l-,u- tkkkor Lefr I Hkxkj ea '1 ekiu&l ekjkg^ dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ft I eaef[; vfrffk ds : i ea egkjk tk xakfl g fo"ofo|ky;] chdkuj dh dyifr iks pndyk ifM+k mi fLFkr jgA dk; Øe dh v/; {krk fi z n"kuh i kVuh us dha fof"kV vfrffk ds : i ea i h-i h JhokLro 1/ okfu0uk Hkkr; i zkl fud vf/kdkjh mi fLFkr jgA bl nk&fnol h; I Eesyu ea gq xgu fopkj&efku dk I kj&l qk 1/ fronu 1/ k g'k vkg Vhuk 0; kl us i Lrj fd; kA iks ch-ds R; kxh us I ekiu&l ekjkg dh v/; {krk dha fi z n"kuh i kVuh us mi fLFkr vfrffk; kdk opuk Lokxr fd; k ,oa mi fLFkr I Hkh vfrffk; kdk bl I Eesyu ea mi fLFkr gks grq c/kkZ i fkr dhA I kfk gh I Hkh vfrffk; kdk egkfo|ky; &ifjokj dh vkg I s jktLFkuh i jEijk vuqkj ekyk] I kQk ,oa Lefr&fpulg Hk^ dj Lokxr fd; kA iks ,oh- dfij; kdk sus I Eesyu dk ifronu i Lrj fd; kA bl vol j ij I Lfku ,oa egkfo|ky; ds dk; Zlkfj.kh I nL; kae I Lfku ds v/; {k dsl h 0; kl } I Lfku I fpo iks ih, e- tksh ofj'B mil/; {k l jt idk"k 0; kl } mil/; {k iks ,u-Mh ijkfgr] dkshk/; {k d'.k 0; kl } egkfo|ky; I fpo iks ,l-i h 0; kl } iks ds, u- 0; kl vksf mi fLFkr jgA iks pndyk ifM+k us vi us mnksku ea "kgjh vkg xkeh.k f"kk dk eayHkr vrj Li 'V djrs gq dgk fd ~oLrj% gea mPp f"kk ds y{; dk Kku ugh gq ge doy I S kird I qklo nrs gq yfdu ml dk 0; ogkfd i zks ugh djrs gq vkg mPp f"kk o xkeh.k f"kk dh [kkZ dks rHkh Hkjk tk I drk gq tc ge i kFkfed f"kk dks egRo nksD; kfd gekjh tMk etar gkxh rHkh ge I qk cu I dkx^ vlr ea vkbZi h, Q-&I hM ds v/; {k iks thMh "kekZ us vks kboju fn; kA egkfo|ky; dh i k; kdk MKW fu"kh ekFkj us /kU; okn Kkfir fd; kA I ekiu&l ekjkg dk I pkyu MKW ek/fodk ekFkj us fd; kA

I Eesyu ds rhl js fnu Hkkr ds fofok i nska I s vk, i kpk; k ,oa dyifr; kdk tkskij ds ,frgkfl d /kjkgj I s ifjpr djkus grq Hke.k dh 0; oLFkk dh x; hA bu ,frgkfl d LFkyls ea i zqk : i I s & egjkux<+nqk> vkg; Wv vklvz xSjgj mEen Hkou i Sjgj ] : ik; u "kksk&I Lfku ,oa ekfp; k I Qkjh i kdZ vksf LFkyls dk Hke.k djok; k x; kA bl idk j bl f=&fnol h; jkVh; I akksBh dk I ekiu tkskij dh ,frgkfl d bejkrlads ifjp; ds I kfk gqkA



# MAHILA P.G. MAHAVIDYALAYA

(Affiliated to Jai Narain Vyas University)  
Kamla Nehru Nagar, Soor Sagar Road, Jodhpur  
Tel. No. 2759473, Fax 0291-2759396

Øeld %, e, eoh@2016&17@

fnukd & 7-9-2016

